## SAOCOM - 1

## LEVEL 1 PRODUCTS FORMAT

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## 1 Document overview

### 1.1 Purpose

This document is the specification for the SAOCOM SAR Processors Level 1 product format.
The document covers all the SAOCOM 1A/1B level 1 products, which are in this document listed and classified according to the following characteristics:

- The mission: SAOCOM-1A/1B
- The acquisition mode: It can be SM (Stripmap), TN (Topsar Narrow) and TW (Topsar Wide).
- The polarization
- The Processing Level

Section 1 (this section) contains the document overview and reports the reference documents.
Section 2 provides the L1 product format specification, starting from a L1 product overview, describing the SAR Level-1 product structure and contents, and finally providing the L 1 naming convention strategy.

| 1.2 | Acronyms |
| :--- | :--- |
| BAQ |  |
| BATQ | Block Adaptative Quantizer |
| BP | Browsing Product |
| CP | Compact Polarization (LH/LV or RH/RV) |
| CUSS | CONAE User Ground Segment Service |
| DI | Detected Image (ground range projected) |
| DP | Dual Polarization (HH/HV or VV/VH) |
| GEC | Ground Ellipsoid Corrected |
| GS | Ground Segment |
| GTC | Ground Terrain Corrected |
| QP | Quadruple Polarization (HH/HV/VH/VV) |
| SLC | Single Look Complex |
| SM | Stripmap |
| SP | Single Polarization (HH or VV) |
| SSP | SAOCOM SAR Processor |
| TN | TOPSAR Narrow |
| TW | TOPSAR Wide |
| XML | eXtensible Markup Language |
| XSD | XML Schema Definition |

### 1.3 Reference documents

[1] Geotiff specification http://www.alternatiff.com/resources/TIFF6.pdf.
[2] GeoTIFF Format Specification GeoTIFF Revision 1.http://geotiff.maptools.org/spec/geotiffhome.html

### 1.4 Data type convention

The following data type convention applies to element data type used within this document

| DataTYPE | Description |
| :---: | :--- |
| S | String |
| E | Enumerate String |
| I | Integer |
| UI | Positive integer |
| L | Long integer |
| SF | Single (float32) |
| D | Double (Float64) |
| B | Boolean |
| UTC | String of type dd-mmm-yyyy hh:mm:ss.uuuuuuuuuuuu representing the UTC date and time |
| POLY | Polynomial type (7 double values) |

Tab. 1 Convention used throughout the document for datatypes.

## 2 SAOCOM L1 product format

The purpose of this chapter is to provide a definition of the SAOCOM SAR L1 product and a description of the structure and content of a product generated according to this format. The section contains:

- An overview of the organization and content of a Level 1 product;
- A description of the content of the product components;
- A definition of naming convention for the product and for the product components;


### 2.1 L1 product overview

This section contains an overview of the SAOCOM SAR Level 1 products.
SAOCOM SAR instrument can operate in the following imaging modes:

- $\quad$ Stripmap Mode (SM)
- Topsar Narrow (TN)
- Topsar Wide (TW)

Within each imaging mode, different polarization capabilities are provided. The following polarization modes are available (each polarization mode is composed by one or more polarization combination, each coded with two letters representing the transmitted and received polarization respectively:

- Two single polarization modes (HH, VV)
- Two dual polarization modes (HH/HV, VV/VH)
- One full polarization mode (HH/HV/VH/VV)
- $\quad$ One (technological ${ }^{1}$ ) compact polarization mode (CP)

For each one of the satellite acquisition modes (imaging mode plus polarization mode), the foreseen Level 1 processing products are reported inTab.2.

| Product Name | Level | Description |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Single Look Complex <br> (SLC) | Level-1A | Complex data in slant range, radiometrically <br> calibrated with no geometric corrections. <br> Generated from Level-0 products. |
| Detected Image (DI) | Level-1B | Data projected to ground range, <br> radiometrically calibrated and georeferenced. <br> Generated from Level-0 products. |
| Ground Ellipsoid Corrected <br> (GEC) | Level-1C | Radiometrically calibrated, geocoded and <br> georeferenced exploiting ellipsoid. <br> Generated from Level-0 products. |
| Ground Terrain Corrected <br> (GTC) | Level-1D | Radiometrically calibrated, geocoded and <br> georeferenced exploiting topography. <br> Generated from Level-0 products. |

Tab. 2 SAOCOM 1A/1B Level 1 processing products.

[^0]
### 2.2 Level 1 Product family Tree

The following figure shows the family tree for the SAOCOM Level 1 products.


Fig. 1 Product Family Tree.

### 2.3 Level 1 Product main characteristics

The following figure shows a graphical representation of the different acquisition modes including Stripmap, TOPSAR Narrow and TOPSAR Wide imaging modes with Single, Dual and Quad Polarization.


Fig. 2 Graphical representation of the SAOCOM-1 acquisition modes. The ones labeled as Dual-Pol encompass also Single-Pol modes.

The following Table presents the main characteristics of the Level 1 products of the SAOCOM-1 mission.

| Beam Mode | Beam Position | Minimum Incidence Angle Range |  | Nominal Spatial Resolution |  | Minimum <br> Swath <br> Width <br> (ground range) [km] | Nominal Azimuth Length [km] | Nominal Equivalent Number of Looks |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | L1A | $\begin{aligned} & \text { L1B, L1C, } \\ & \text { and L1D } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { L1A } \\ (\mathrm{SLC}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { L1B (DI), } \\ \text { L1C (GEC), } \\ \text { L1D (GTC) } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Near range [deg] | Far range [deg] | Ground <br> Range x <br> Azimuth <br> [ $\mathrm{m} \times \mathrm{m}$ ] | Ground <br> Range x <br> Azimuth <br> [ $\mathrm{m} \times \mathrm{m}$ ] |  |  |  |  |
| Stripmap Single Pol and Dual Pol | S1 | 20.7 | 25.0 | $10 \times 5$ | $10 \times 10$ | 49.7 | 74.1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | S2 | 24.9 | 29.2 |  |  | 52.3 |  |  |  |
|  | S3 | 29.1 | 33.8 |  |  | 61.4 |  |  |  |
|  | S4 | 33.7 | 38.3 |  |  | 65.7 |  |  |  |
|  | S5 | 38.2 | 41.3 |  |  | 49.1 |  |  |  |
|  | S6 | 41.3 | 44.5 |  |  | 55.6 |  |  |  |
|  | S7 | 44.6 | 47.1 |  |  | 48.0 |  |  |  |
|  | S8 | 47.2 | 48.7 |  |  | 31.9 |  |  |  |
|  | S9 | 48.8 | 50.2 |  |  | 31.1 |  |  |  |
|  | S1 | 17.6 | 19.6 |  |  | 21.9 |  |  |  |
|  | S2 | 19.5 | 21.5 |  |  | 22.0 |  |  |  |
|  | S3 | 21.4 | 23.3 |  |  | 21.0 |  |  |  |
|  | S4 | 23.2 | 25.4 |  |  | 25.4 |  |  |  |
| Stripmap | S5 | 25.3 | 27.3 | $10 \times 6$ | $10 \times 10$ | 23.4 | 74.1 | 1 | 2 |
| Quad Pol | S6 | 27.2 | 29.6 |  |  | 29.4 |  |  |  |
|  | S7 | 29.6 | 31.2 |  |  | 20.9 |  |  |  |
|  | S8 | 31.2 | 33.0 |  |  | 25.1 |  |  |  |
|  | S9 | 33.0 | 34.6 |  |  | 22.1 |  |  |  |
|  | S10 | 34.6 | 35.5 |  |  | 14.2 |  |  |  |
| TOPSAR | TNA | 24.9 | 38.3 |  |  | 176.3 |  |  |  |
| and Dual Pol | TNB | 38.2 | 47.1 |  |  | 150.2 |  |  |  |
|  | TNA | 17.6 | 27.3 |  |  | 109.9 |  |  |  |
|  | TNB | 27.2 | 35.5 |  |  | 108.8 |  |  |  |
| TOPSAR Wide Single Pol and Dual Pol | TW | 24.9 | 48.7 | $10 \times 50$ | $50 \times 50$ | 353.7 | 444.6 | 1 | 5 |
| TOPSAR Wide Quad Pol | TW | 17.6 | 35.5 | $10 \times 100$ | $100 \times 100$ | 218.1 | 444.6 | 1 | 10 |

Tab. 3 Level 1 Products main characteristics.

### 2.4 Product Classifications Description

### 2.4.1 Polarization

The difference between single and multiple polarization products is in the number of images contained in the product itself (one image for single, two for double and four for quadruple polarization for each swath ) and then in its whole dimensions.

### 2.4.2 Processing Level

The SLC acronym is used to indicate images that are in slant-range and azimuth coordinates plane, not multi-looked and represented by complex values. For STRIPMAP data this product is sampled at the natural pixel spacing. For TOPSAR case the azimuth sampling is kept fixed for all the sub-swaths through a proper re-sampling performed at focusing time. Moreover, each sub-swath is stored in a separated image, juxtaposing all the independently processed bursts.

For TOPSAR case it is also foreseen a mosaicked version (complex) of SLC called SLC merged. The subswaths are debursted and merged together.
The DI acronym is used to indicate images that are in ground-range and azimuth coordinates plane, multilooked and represented by detected values in amplitude. For the TOPSAR case all the bursts and subswaths are merged together to have a single image, as in the STRIPMAP case.
The GEC and GTC acronyms are used to indicate images that are projected according to a cartographic projection, multi-looked and represented by detected values in amplitude. The main difference respect to the DI data consists in the image geocoding and then in its projection (from SAR to cartographic coordinates). In order to perform this step, for GEC the Ellipsoid model is exploited, while for GTC a Digital Elevation Model is needed. For the TOPSAR case all the bursts and sub-swaths are merged together to have a single image, as in the STRIPMAP case.

### 2.4.2.1 Calibration

The images are already calibrated in sigma0 and there is no need to apply any calibration constant. For this reason the pixel data type is float or complex. This is the case for both Stripmap and TOPSAR modes.
L1A products are distributed in I and Q format, and L1B, L1C and L1D in absolute values (amplitude). Then, if the radiometry is needed in [dB], it should be applied $20^{*} \log 10$ () (for L1B, L1C and L1D).

### 2.5 SAR Level 1 product structure

As described in Fig.3, a SAOCOM Level 1 product consists of the following components:

- A CUSS metadata file (XML) that describes the overall content of the product, and some other details regarding download and processing performed on data during the data processing. The file is described in section 2.6.1.1.
- A CUSS data file (zip) containing all the scientific and ancillary data composing the product.


Fig. 3 SAOCOM SAR L1 product components
The content of the CUSS data file depends on the processing level..

### 2.5.1 SAOCOM SAR L1 standard product

The L1 standard product is composed, as previously described, by a CUSS structure (metadata in XML format + data in zip file). The content of the CUSS data file depends on the level 1 data type. We can distinguish 4 different standard products (Level 1A, 1B, 1C and 1D). Each product contains a variable number of files depending on the acquisition mode and polarizations. The data is composed by the scientific raster data in geoTIFF format (see section 2.6.2) coupled with a corresponding annotation file in XML format; by a browser product in PNG and by input and configuration files used to process the data.

### 2.5.1.1 Level-1A Standard product

The Level-1A standard product contains the complex data in slant range, radiometrically calibrated with no geometric corrections. The general structure of the data is reported in Fig. 4


Fig. 4 SAOCOM SAR Level-1A standard product general structure.
The number of measurement data and XML files contained in CUSS data zip depends on acquisition mode and polarization according to the following table.

| Mode | Measurement data + XML | Browsing product | SLC merged + XML |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Stripmap SP | 1 for pol (1) | 1 | 0 |
| Stripmap DP | 1 for pol (2) | 1 | 0 |
| Stripmap QP | 1 for pol (4) | 1 | 0 |
| Stripmap CP | 1 for pol (2) | 1 | 0 |
| Topsar Narrow A SP | 1 for pol and swath (3) | 3 | 1 for pol (1) |
| Topsar Narrow A DP | 1 for pol and swath (6) | 3 | 1 for pol (4) |
| Topsar Narrow A QP | 1 for pol and swath (20) | 5 | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Narrow A CP | 1 for pol and swath (6) | 3 | 1 for pol (1) |
| Topsar Narrow B SP | 1 for pol and swath (3) | 3 | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Narrow B DP | 1 for pol and swath (6) | 3 | 1 for pol (4) |
| Topsar Narrow B QP | 1 for pol and swath (20) | 5 | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Narrow B CP | 1 for pol and swath (6) | 3 | 1 for pol (1) |
| Topsar Wide SP | 1 for pol and swath (7) | 7 | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Wide DP | 1 for pol and swath (14) | 7 | 1 for pol (4) |
| Topsar Wide QP | 1 for pol and swath (40) | 10 | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Wide CP | 1 for pol and swath (14) | 7 | 0 |
| Elevation Notch EN | 1 for pol (2) | 1 | 0 |

Tab. 4 SAOCOM Level-1A number of measurement and XML files in the products.

### 2.5.1.2 Level-1B Standard product

The Level-1B standard product contains the Data projected to ground range, radiometrically calibrated and georeferenced. The general structure of the data is reported in Fig.5.


Fig. 5 SAOCOM SAR Level-1B standard product general structure.

The number of measurement data and XML files contained in CUSS data zip depends on acquisition mode and polarization according to the following table. Concerning the browsing product, it will contain only one image for each product.

| Mode | Measurement data +XML |
| :--- | :---: |
| Stripmap SP | 1 for pol (1) |
| Stripmap DP | 1 for pol (2) |
| Stripmap QP | 1 for pol (4) |
| Stripmap CP | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Narrow A SP | 1 for pol (1) |
| Topsar Narrow A DP | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Narrow A QP | 1 for pol (4) |
| Topsar Narrow A CP | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Narrow B SP | 1 for pol (1) |
| Topsar Narrow B DP | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Narrow B QP | 1 for pol (4) |
| Topsar Narrow B CP | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Wide SP | 1 for pol (1) |
| Topsar Wide DP | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Wide QP | 1 for pol (4) |
| Topsar Wide CP | 1 for pol (2) |

Tab. 5 SAOCOM Level-1B number of measurement data and XML files in the products.

### 2.5.1.3 Level-1C Standard product

The Level-1C standard product contains the radiometrically calibrated, geocoded and georeferenced data exploiting ellipsoid ${ }^{2}$. The general structure of the data is reported in Fig. 6


Fig. $6 \quad$ SAOCOM SAR Level-1C standard product general structure.
The number of measurement data and XML files contained in CUSS data zip depends on acquisition mode and polarization according to the following table. Concerning the browsing product, it will contain only one image for each product.

[^1]| Mode | Measurement data + XML |
| :--- | :---: |
| Stripmap SP | 1 for pol (1) |
| Stripmap DP | 1 for pol (2) |
| Stripmap QP | 1 for pol (4) |
| Stripmap CP | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Narrow A SP | 1 for pol (1) |
| Topsar Narrow A DP | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Narrow A QP | 1 for pol (4) |
| Topsar Narrow A CP | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Narrow B SP | 1 for pol (1) |
| Topsar Narrow B DP | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Narrow B QP | 1 for pol (4) |
| Topsar Narrow B CP | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Wide SP | 1 for pol (1) |
| Topsar Wide DP | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Wide QP | 1 for pol (4) |
| Topsar Wide CP | 1 for pol (2) |

Tab. 6 SAOCOM Level-1C number of measurement data and XML files in the products.

### 2.5.1.4 Level-1D Standard product

The Level-1D standard product contains the radiometrically calibrated, geocoded and georeferenced data exploiting topography. The general structure of the data is reported in Fig.7.


Fig. $7 \quad$ SAOCOM SAR Level-1D standard product general structure.

The number of measurement data and XML files contained in CUSS data zip depends on acquisition mode and polarization according to the following table. Concerning the browsing product, it will contain only one image for each product.

| Mode | Measurement data + XML |
| :--- | :---: |
| Stripmap SP | 1 for pol (1) |
| Stripmap DP | 1 for pol (2) |
| Stripmap QP | 1 for pol (4) |
| Stripmap CP | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Narrow A SP | 1 for pol (1) |
| Topsar Narrow A DP | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Narrow A QP | 1 for pol (4) |
| Topsar Narrow A CP | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Narrow B SP | 1 for pol (1) |
| Topsar Narrow B DP | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Narrow B QP | 1 for pol (4) |
| Topsar Narrow B CP | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Wide SP | 1 for pol (1) |
| Topsar Wide DP | 1 for pol (2) |
| Topsar Wide QP | 1 for pol (4) |
| Topsar Wide CP | 1 for pol (2) |

Tab. 7 SAOCOM Level-1D number of measurement data and XML files in the products.

### 2.6 Detailed file format

### 2.6.1 CUSS products

The product exchange between the ground segment and the SAR processor will be formatted in a product wrapper in CUSS structure. The general structure of the product is described as a DATA file (a zip file containing the products itself) and a description metadata XML file in XEMT format. While the DATA file is described later in the corresponding sections, the general structure of the XEMT file is described by the XML schema definition reported in Tab.8. The general physical structure of the product is reported in Fig.8.


Fig. 8 SAOCOM SAR Level-1 product general physical structure.

### 2.6.1.1 CUSS Metadata

The CUSS metadata is defined according to the xsd scheme.
element xemt

| diagram | xemt <br> The xemt element is the root element of a XEMT file. | t_xemt <br> attributes <br> version <br> XEMT Format version of the current document. <br> code <br> Format Definition Document's code where the XEMT profile for the product ty pe is defined. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| type | t_xemt |  |  |  |
| properties | content complex |  |  |  |
| attributes | Name <br> Type <br> version <br> t_version <br> code <br> t_code | $\text { Use } \quad \text { Default }$ | Fixed | Annotation documentation XEMT Format version of the current document. documentation Format Definition Document's code where the XEMT profile for the product type is defined. |
| annotation | documentation <br> The xemt element is the root e | ement of a XEMT file. |  |  |

Tab. 8 CUSS root element for xml


Tab. 9 CUSS product element for xml

The described structure includes several tags that will be used by the ground segment to trace the product. The processor will extract information in particular from the subfield:

- ProductType
- dataFile
- features
- productionHistory.


### 2.6.1.2 ProductType element

The productType element describes the product classification. It is defined by the following structure:

| diagram |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| type | t_productType |
| properties | content complex |
| annotation | Documentation <br> The productType element represents its classification in a certain application domain. |

Tab. $10 \quad$ ProductType element for CUSS xml

In particular for the Level-1 data this element identifies the level-1 CUSS product; In case of Earth Observation files the following sub element should also be defined:
redefinition of complexType t_sub


| type | extension of t_sub |
| ---: | :---: |
| properties | base $\quad \mathrm{t}$ _sub |

Tab. 11 Sub element for CUSS xml

| Element | Possible values |
| :--- | :--- |
| platform | SAOCOM 1A <br> SAOCOM 1B |
| procLevel | SAR |
|  | L0A |
|  | L0B |
|  | L0C |
|  | L1A |
|  | L1C |
|  | L1D |
|  | CE Chirp Replica |
| Chirp Replica |  |
| iCAL Antenna Matrix |  |
| Antenna Pattern |  |
| iCAL CE Phase Gain |  |
| Precision Attitude |  |
| Rapid Precision Orbit |  |
| Final Precision Orbit |  |

### 2.6.1.3 dataFile element

The datafile element is described by the following schema:

| diagram |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| type | t_dataFile |
| properties | content complex |
| annotation | documentation <br> The dataFile element represents the product's data file. |

Tab. 12 dataFile element for CUSS xml

| Element | Possible values |
| :--- | :--- |
| componentTitle | SAOCOM SAR LOA Product Data File |
|  | SAOCOM SAR LOB Product Data File |
|  | SAOCOM SAR LOC Product Data File |
|  | SAOCOM SAR L1A Product Data File |
|  | SAOCOM SAR L1B Product Data File |
|  | SAOCOM SAR L1C Product Data File |
|  | SAOCOM SAR L1D Product Data File |
|  | SAOCOM SAR CE Chirp Replica Product Data File |
|  | SAOCOM SAR Chirp Replica Product Data File |
|  | SAOCOM SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Product Data File |
|  | SAOCOM SAR Antenna Pattern Product Data File |
|  | SAOCOM SAR CE ICAL Phase and Gain Product Data File |
|  | SAOCOM CODS Precision Orbit Product Data File |


| Element | Possible values |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | SAOCOM CODS Precision Attitude Product Data File |
|  | SAOCOM SAR Total Electron Content CUSS Product |
| componentFormat | XML |
|  | TXT |
|  | BIN |
|  | XML+BIN |
|  | ZIP |
|  | TAR |
|  | TAR.GZ |
|  | CSV |
|  | "" |
|  |  |

The datafile tag contains a description of the path of the product in componentPath subfield; the componentFormat contains the format of the data file contained in the package (i.e. for L-1 product a zip format will be used to contains all the file and metadata necessary to process).

The components subfield is described by the following schema:
element t_dataFile/components/component


Tab. 13 dataFile/Component element for CUSS xml
That contains the format and the description of all the subfiles contained in the packet (i.e. for the zip packet contains the description of all the file and metadata packed in the zip file).

| Element | Possible Values |
| :---: | :---: |
| componentTitle | Science samples <br> Interleaved SAR characterization samples <br> Pre-acquisition noise samples <br> Post-acquisition noise samples <br> Pre-acquisition antenna characterization samples <br> Post-acquisition antenna characterization samples <br> Pre-acquisition ce characterization samples <br> Post-acquisition ce characterization samples <br> Acquisition telemetry <br> Orbit Pos and Vel <br> Attitude Quaternions <br> Elementary Antenna Pattern <br> Elevation Antenna Pattern <br> Azimuth Antenna Pattern <br> Azimuth Single Element Elementary Pattern <br> Chirp Replica <br> CE Chirp Replica <br> SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix <br> Scene Quicklook <br> Scene Image <br> Map Overlay <br> Quality Log <br> SAR CE Phase and Gain <br> Total Electron Content Map <br> Faraday Rotation Angle Map <br> Incidence Angle Map <br> Radar Coordinate Map <br> Nesz Map <br> Configuration |
| componentContent | Beam S1DP HH polarization samples Beam S2DP HH polarization samples Beam S3DP HH polarization samples Beam S4DP HH polarization samples Beam S5DP HH polarization samples Beam S6DP HH polarization samples Beam S7DP HH polarization samples Beam S8DP HH polarization samples Beam S9DP HH polarization samples Beam S1DP HV polarization samples |


| Element | Possible Values |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Beam S2DP HV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S3DP HV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S4DP HV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S5DP HV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S6DP HV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S7DP HV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S8DP HV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S9DP HV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S1DP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S2DP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S3DP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S4DP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S5DP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S6DP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S7DP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S8DP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S9DP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S1DP VV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S2DP VV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S3DP VV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S4DP VV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S5DP VV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S6DP VV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S7DP VV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S3DP |
|  | Beam S2DP CLV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S9DP VV polarization samples samples polarization samples |
|  | Beam S1DP CLH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S2DP CLH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S3DP CLH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S4DP CLH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S5DP CLH polarization samples |
| Beam S6DP CLH polarization samples |  |
| Beam S7DP CLH polarization samples |  |
| Beam S8DP CLH polarization samples |  |


| Element | Possible Values |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Beam S5DP CLV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S6DP CLV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S7DP CLV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S8DP CLV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S9DP CLV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S1DP CRH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S2DP CRH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S3DP CRH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S4DP CRH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S5DP CRH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S6DP CRH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S7DP CRH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S8DP CRH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S9DP CRH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S1DP CRV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S2DP CRV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S3DP CRV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S4DP CRV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S5DP CRV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S6DP CRV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S7DP CRV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S8DP CRV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S9DP CRV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S6QP HV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S1QP HH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S2QP HH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S3QP HH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S4QP HH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S5QP HH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S6QP HH polarization samples |
| Beam S7QP HH polarization samples |  |
| Beam S10Q |  |
| Beam S8QP HH polarization samples |  |
| Beam S9QP HH polarization samples polarization samples |  |


| Element | Possible Values |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Beam S7QP HV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S8QP HV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S9QP HV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S10QP HV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S1QP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S2QP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S3QP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S4QP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S5QP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S6QP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S7QP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S8QP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S9QP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S10QP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S1QP VV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S2QP VV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S3QP VV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S4QP VV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S5QP VV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S6QP VV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S7QP VV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S8QP VV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S9QP VV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S6CP CTxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S10QP VV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S1DP CTxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S2DP CTxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S3DP CTxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S4DP CTxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S5DP CTxH polarization samples |
| Beam S6DP CTxH polarization samples |  |
|  | Beam S7DP CTxH polarization samples |
| Beam S8DP CTxH polarization samples |  |
| Beam S9PP CTxH polarization samples |  |


| Element | Possible Values |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Beam S7CP CTxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S8CP CTxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S9CP CTxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S1QP CTxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S2QP CTxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S3QP CTxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S4QP CTxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S5QP CTxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S6QP CTxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S7QP CTxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S8QP CTxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S9QP CTxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S10QP CTxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S1DP CTxV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S2DP CTxV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S3DP CTxV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S4DP CTxV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S5DP CTxV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S6DP CTxV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S7DP CTxV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S8DP CTxV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S9DP CTxV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S1CP CTxV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S8CP CTxV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S6QP CTxV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S3CP CTxV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S4CP CTxV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S5CP CTxV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S6CP CTxV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S7CP CTxV polarization samples samples |
|  | Beam S8CP CTxV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S9CP CTxV polarization samples |
| Beam S1QP CTxV polarization samples |  |
| Beam S2QP CTxV polarization samples |  |


| Element | Possible Values |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Beam S9QP CTxV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S10QP CTxV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S1DP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S2DP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S3DP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S4DP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S5DP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S6DP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S7DP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S8DP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S9DP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S1CP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S2CP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S3CP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S4CP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S5CP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S6CP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S7CP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S8CP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S9CP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S1QP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S2QP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S3QP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S4QP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S9DP CRxV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S5QP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S6QP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S7QP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S8QP CRxH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S9QP CRxH polarization samples |
| Beam S10QP CRxH polarization samples |  |
|  | Beam S1DP CRxV polarization samples |
| Beam S2DP CRxV polarization samples |  |
| Beam S3DP CRxV polarization samples |  |
| Beam S4DP CRxV polarization samples |  |


| Element | Possible Values |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Beam S1CP CRxV polarization samples Beam S2CP CRxV polarization samples Beam S3CP CRxV polarization samples Beam S4CP CRxV polarization samples Beam S5CP CRxV polarization samples Beam S6CP CRxV polarization samples Beam S7CP CRxV polarization samples Beam S8CP CRxV polarization samples Beam S9CP CRxV polarization samples Beam S1QP CRxV polarization samples Beam S2QP CRxV polarization samples Beam S3QP CRxV polarization samples Beam S4QP CRxV polarization samples Beam S5QP CRxV polarization samples Beam S6QP CRxV polarization samples Beam S7QP CRxV polarization samples Beam S8QP CRxV polarization samples Beam S9QP CRxV polarization samples Beam S10QP CRxV polarization samples Beam ENDP CRxV polarization samples Beam ENQP CRxV polarization samples Beam ENDP CTxH polarization samples Beam ENQP CTxH polarization samples Beam ENDP CTxV polarization samples Beam ENQP CTxV polarization samples Beam ENDP CRxH polarization samples Beam ENQP CRxH polarization samples Beam ENDP HH polarization samples Beam ENDP VH polarization samples Beam ENDP HV polarization samples Beam ENDP VV polarization samples Beam ENQP VV polarization samples Beam ENQP VH polarization samples Beam ENQP HV polarization samples Beam ENQP HH polarization samples Beam ENDP HH polarization samples Beam ENDP VH polarization samples Beam ENDP HV polarization samples Beam ENDP VV polarization samples |


| Element | Possible Values |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Beam ENQP VV polarization samples |
|  | Beam ENQP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam ENQP HV polarization samples |
|  | Beam ENQP HH polarization samples |
|  | Merged TNADP Beams HH polarization samples |
|  | Merged TNBDP Beams HH polarization samples |
|  | Merged TWDP Beams HH polarization samples |
|  | Merged TNADP Beams HV polarization samples |
|  | Merged TNBDP Beams HV polarization samples |
|  | Merged TWDP Beams HV polarization samples |
|  | Merged TNADP Beams VH polarization samples |
|  | Merged TNBDP Beams VH polarization samples |
|  | Merged TWDP Beams VH polarization samples |
|  | Merged TNADP Beams VV polarization samples |
|  | Merged TNBDP Beams VV polarization samples |
|  | Merged TWDP Beams VV polarization samples |
|  | Merged TNACP Beams CLH polarization samples |
|  | Merged TNBCP Beams CLH polarization samples |
|  | Merged TWCP Beams CLH polarization samples |
|  | Merged TNACP Beams CLV polarization samples |
|  | Merged TNBCP Beams CLV polarization samples |
|  | Merged TWCP Beams CLV polarization samples |
|  | Merged TNACP Beams CRH polarization samples |
|  | Merged TNBCP Beams CRH polarization samples |
|  | Merged TNAQP Beams HH polarization samples |
|  | Merged TWCP Beams CRH polarization samples |
|  | Merged TNACP Beams CRV polarization samples |
|  | Merged TNBCP Beams CRV polarization samples |
|  | Merged TWCP Beams CRV polarization samples |
|  | Merged TNAQP Beams VV polarization samples |
|  | Merged TNBQP Beams VV polarization samples |
|  | Merged TWQP Beams VV polarization samples samples |
| Merged TNAQP Beams VH polarization samples |  |
| Merged TNBQP Beams VH polarization samples |  |
| Merged TWQP Beams VH polarization samples |  |


| Element | Possible Values |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Merged TWQP Beams HH polarization samples SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S1DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S2DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S3DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S4DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S5DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S6DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S7DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S8DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S9DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S1DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S2DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S3DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S4DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S5DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S6DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S7DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S8DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S9DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S1DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S2DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S3DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S4DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S5DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S6DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S7DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S8DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S9DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S1DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S2DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S3DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S4DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S5DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S6DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S7DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S8DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S9DP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S1QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S2QP |


| Element | Possible Values |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S3QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S4QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S5QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S6QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S7QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S8QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S9QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S10QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S1QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S2QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S3QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S4QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S5QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S6QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S7QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S8QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx $\vee$ S9QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S10QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S1QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S2QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S3QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S4QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S5QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S6QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S7QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S8QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S9QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S10QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S1QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S2QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S3QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S4QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S5QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S6QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S7QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S8QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S9QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S10QP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S1CP |


| Element | Possible Values |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S2CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S3CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S4CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S5CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S6CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S7CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S8CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx H S9CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S1CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S2CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S3CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S4CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S5CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S6CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S7CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S8CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Tx V S9CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S1CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S2CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix RxH S3CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S4CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S5CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S6CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S7CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S8CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx H S9CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S1CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S2CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S3CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S4CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S5CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S6CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S7CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S8CP SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Rx V S9CP SAR Antenna Pattern HH S1DP SAR Antenna Pattern HH S2DP SAR Antenna Pattern HH S3DP SAR Antenna Pattern HH S4DP |


| Element | Possible Values |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern HH S5DP |
| SAR Antenna Pattern HH S6DP |  |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern HH S7DP |
| SAR Antenna Pattern HH S8DP |  |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern HH S9DP |
| SAR Antenna Pattern VV S1DP |  |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern VV S2DP |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern VV S3DP |
| SAR Antenna Pattern VV S4DP |  |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern VV S5DP |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern VV S6DP |
| SAR Antenna Pattern VV S7DP |  |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern VV S8DP |
| SAR Antenna Pattern VV S9DP |  |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern VH S1DP |
| SAR Antenna Pattern VH S2DP |  |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern VH S3DP |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern VH S4DP |
| SAR Antenna Pattern VH S5DP |  |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern VH S6DP |
| SAR Antenna Pattern VH S7DP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern VH S8DP |  |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern VH S9DP |
| SAR Antenna Pattern HV S1DP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern HV S2DP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern CLH S7CP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern HV S3DP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern HV S4DP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern HV S5DP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern CLH S5CP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern HV S6DP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern HV S7DP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern HV S8DP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern HV S9DP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern CLH S1CP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern CLH S2CP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern CLH S3CP |  |


| Element | Possible Values |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern CLH S8CP |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern CLH S9CP |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern CLV S1CP |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern CLV S2CP |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern CLV S3CP |
| SAR Antenna Pattern CLV S4CP |  |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern CLV S5CP |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern CLV S6CP |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern CLV S7CP |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern CLV S8CP |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern CLV S9CP |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern CRH S1CP |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern CRH S2CP |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern CRH S3CP |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern CRH S4CP |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern CRH S5CP |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern CRH S6CP |
| SAR Antenna Pattern CRH S7CP |  |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern CRH S8CP |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern CRH S9CP |
| SAR Antenna Pattern CRV S1CP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern CRV S2CP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern CRV S3CP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern CRV S4CP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern CRV S5CP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern CRV S6CP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern CRV S7CP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern CRV S8CP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern CRV S9CP |  |
| SAntenna Pattern HH S10QP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern HH S1QP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern HH S2QP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern HH S3QP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern HH S8QP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern HH S4QP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern HH S5QP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern HH S6QP |  |
| SAR Antenna Pattern HH S7QP |  |


| Element | Possible Values |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | SAR Antenna Pattern VV S1QP SAR Antenna Pattern VV S2QP SAR Antenna Pattern VV S3QP SAR Antenna Pattern VV S4QP SAR Antenna Pattern VV S5QP SAR Antenna Pattern VV S6QP SAR Antenna Pattern VV S7QP SAR Antenna Pattern VV S8QP SAR Antenna Pattern VV S9QP SAR Antenna Pattern VV S10QP SAR Antenna Pattern VH S1QP SAR Antenna Pattern VH S2QP SAR Antenna Pattern VH S3QP SAR Antenna Pattern VH S4QP SAR Antenna Pattern VH S5QP SAR Antenna Pattern VH S6QP SAR Antenna Pattern VH S7QP SAR Antenna Pattern VH S8QP SAR Antenna Pattern VH S9QP SAR Antenna Pattern VH S10QP SAR Antenna Pattern HV S1QP SAR Antenna Pattern HV S2QP SAR Antenna Pattern HV S3QP SAR Antenna Pattern HV S4QP SAR Antenna Pattern HV S5QP SAR Antenna Pattern HV S6QP SAR Antenna Pattern HV S7QP SAR Antenna Pattern HV S8QP SAR Antenna Pattern HV S9QP SAR Antenna Pattern HV S10QP Chirp Replica HH S1DP Chirp Replica HH S2DP Chirp Replica HH S3DP Chirp Replica HH S4DP Chirp Replica HH S5DP Chirp Replica HH S6DP Chirp Replica HH S7DP Chirp Replica HH S8DP Chirp Replica HH S9DP |


| Element | Possible Values |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Chirp Replica VV S1DP Chirp Replica VV S2DP Chirp Replica VV S3DP Chirp Replica VV S4DP Chirp Replica VV S5DP Chirp Replica VV S6DP Chirp Replica VV S7DP Chirp Replica VV S8DP Chirp Replica VV S9DP Chirp Replica VH S1DP Chirp Replica VH S2DP Chirp Replica VH S3DP Chirp Replica VH S4DP Chirp Replica VH S5DP Chirp Replica VH S6DP Chirp Replica VH S7DP Chirp Replica VH S8DP Chirp Replica VH S9DP Chirp Replica HV S1DP Chirp Replica HV S2DP Chirp Replica HV S3DP Chirp Replica HV S4DP Chirp Replica HV S5DP Chirp Replica HV S6DP Chirp Replica HV S7DP Chirp Replica HV S8DP Chirp Replica HV S9DP Chirp Replica CLH S1CP Chirp Replica CLH S2CP Chirp Replica CLH S3CP Chirp Replica CLH S4CP Chirp Replica CLH S5CP Chirp Replica CLH S6CP Chirp Replica CLH S7CP Chirp Replica CLH S8CP Chirp Replica CLH S9CP Chirp Replica CLV S1CP Chirp Replica CLV S2CP Chirp Replica CLV S3CP |


| Element | Possible Values |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Chirp Replica CLV S4CP |
|  | Chirp Replica CLV S5CP |
|  | Chirp Replica CLV S6CP |
|  | Chirp Replica CLV S7CP |
|  | Chirp Replica CLV S8CP |
| Chirp Replica CLV S9CP |  |
|  | Chirp Replica CRH S1CP |
| Chirp Replica CRH S2CP |  |
|  | Chirp Replica CRH S3CP <br> Chirp Replica CRH S4CP <br> Chirp Replica CRH S5CP <br> Chirp Replica CRH S6CP <br> Chirp Replica CRH S7CP <br>  <br> Chirp Replica CRH S8CP <br> Chirp Replica CRH S9CP <br> Chirp Replica CRV S1CP <br> Chirp Replica CRV S2CP <br> Chirp Replica CRV S3CP <br>  <br> Chirp Replica CRV S4CP <br> Chirp Replica CRV S5CP <br> Chirp Replica CRV S6CP <br> Chirp Replica CRV S7CP <br> Chirp Replica CRV S8CP <br> Chirp Replica CRV S9CP <br> Chirp Replica HH S1QP <br> Chirp Replica HH S2QP <br> Chirp Replica HH S3QP <br> Chirp Replica HH S4QP <br> Chirp Replica HH S5QP <br> Chirp Replica HH S6QP <br> Chirp Replica HH S7QP <br> Chirp Replica HH S8QP <br> Chirp Replica HH S9QP <br> Chirp Replica HH S10QP <br> Chirp Replica VV S1QP <br> Chirp Replica VV S2QP <br> Chirp Replica VV S3QP <br> Chirp Replica VV S4QP <br> Chirp Replica VV S5QP |


| Element | Possible Values |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Chirp Replica VV S6QP Chirp Replica VV S7QP Chirp Replica VV S8QP Chirp Replica VV S9QP Chirp Replica VV S10QP Chirp Replica VH S1QP Chirp Replica VH S2QP Chirp Replica VH S3QP Chirp Replica VH S4QP Chirp Replica VH S5QP Chirp Replica VH S6QP Chirp Replica VH S7QP Chirp Replica VH S8QP Chirp Replica VH S9QP Chirp Replica VH S10QP Chirp Replica HV S1QP Chirp Replica HV S2QP Chirp Replica HV S3QP Chirp Replica HV S4QP Chirp Replica HV S5QP Chirp Replica HV S6QP Chirp Replica HV S7QP Chirp Replica HV S8QP Chirp Replica HV S9QP Chirp Replica HV S10QP Beam S1DP Quicklook Beam S2DP Quicklook Beam S3DP Quicklook Beam S4DP Quicklook Beam S5DP Quicklook Beam S6DP Quicklook Beam S7DP Quicklook Beam S8DP Quicklook Beam S9DP Quicklook Beam S1CP Quicklook Beam S2CP Quicklook Beam S3CP Quicklook Beam S4CP Quicklook Beam S5CP Quicklook |


| Element | Possible Values |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Beam S6CP Quicklook |
|  | Beam S7CP Quicklook |
|  | Beam S8CP Quicklook |
|  | Beam S9CP Quicklook |
|  | Beam S1QP Quicklook |
|  | Beam S2QP Quicklook |
|  | Beam S3QP Quicklook |
|  | Beam S4QP Quicklook |
|  | Beam S5QP Quicklook |
|  | Beam S6QP Quicklook |
|  | Beam S7QP Quicklook |
|  | Beam S8QP Quicklook |
|  | Beam S9QP Quicklook |
|  | Beam S10QP Quicklook |
|  | Merged Beams Quicklook |
|  | Scene Quicklook Map Overlay |
|  | Beam S1DP Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Beam S2DP Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Beam S3DP Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Beam S4DP Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Beam S5DP Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Beam S6DP Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Beam S7DP Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Beam S8DP Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Beam S1QP Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Beam S2QP Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Beam S3QP Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Beam S4QP Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Beam S5QP Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Beam S6QP Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Beam S7QP Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Beam S8QP Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Beam S9QP Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Beam ENDP Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Beam ENQP Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Merged TNADP Beams Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Merged TNBDP Beams Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Merged TWDP Beams Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Merged TNAQP Beams Incidence Angle Map |


| Element | Possible Values |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Merged TNBQP Beams Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Merged TWQP Beams Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Merged TNACP Beams Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Merged TNBCP Beams Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Merged TWCP Beams Incidence Angle Map |
|  | Merged Beams Incidence Angle Map |
|  | NESZ Map |
|  | Ellipsoid Radar Coordinate Map |
|  | Terrain Radar Coordinate Map |
|  | Processing Configuration file |
|  | Decoded telemetry associated to the acquisition |
|  | Acquisition orbit data |
|  | Acquisition attitude data |
|  | Scene Quality Report |
|  | Azimuth Single Element Elementary Pattern |
|  | XML |
|  | TXT |
|  | BIN |
|  | XML+BIN |
|  | ZIP |
|  | TAR |
|  | TAR.GZ |
|  | PNG |
|  | KML |
|  | CSV |
| FOLDER |  |

### 2.6.1.4 Features element

The features element contains information about the history of data and about the geometric reference of the scene.
element t_product/features


Tab. 14 Product features element.

| Element | Possible Values |
| :--- | :--- |
| Title | SAOCOM SAR LO Product <br> SAOCOM SAR L1A Product <br> SAOCOM SAR L1B Product <br> SAOCOM SAR L1C Product <br> SAOCOM SAR L1D Product <br> SAOCOM SAR CE Chirp Replica Product <br> SAOCOM SAR Chirp Replica Product <br> SAOCOM SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Product <br> SAOCOM SAR Antenna Pattern Product <br> SAOCOM SAR CE ICAL Phase and Gain Product <br> SAOCOM SAR Nesz Map <br> SAOCOM SAR Incidence Angle Map <br> SAOCOM SAR L1C Radar Coordinate Map <br> SAOCOM SAR L1D Radar Coordinate Map |
| Abstract | XML SAR raw data in IF and BAQ/BATQ compressed <br> XML SAR raw data in IF and decompressed <br> XML SAR raw data in IQ and decompressed <br> XML SAR Single Look Complex Image <br> XML SAR Ground Range Detected Image <br> XML SAR Ground Elipsoid Corrected Image <br> XML SAR Ground Terrain Corrected Image <br> SAR Central Electronics level chirp replica derived from short loop pulses <br> SAR Instrument chirp replica <br> SAR Phased Array Antenna ICAL Paths Transference Matrix Product <br> SAR Phased Array Antenna Radiation Pattern <br> SAR Central Electronics ICAL Paths Transference Product |

element t_features/topics

| diagram | Empty. This element is valid <br> topics <br> for higher level applications <br> and not applicalle to <br> SA OCoM L1 processing <br> chain products. |
| ---: | :---: |
| type | t_topics |
| properties | content complex |

Tab. 15 Features topics element.
element t_features/scene

| diagram |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| type | t_scene |
| properties | content complex |

Tab. 16 Scene element.
element t_scene/frame

| diagram |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| type | t_frame |
| properties | content complex |
| annotation | documentation Closed polygon used to spatially locate the dataset. Based on the DIMAP's Frame element. |

Tab. 17 Scene/frame element.
element xemt/product/features/scene/frame/vertex

| diagram |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| type | t_vertex |
| properties | isRef 0 <br> minOcc 1 <br> maxOcc unbounded <br> content complex |
| children | Iatlon |
| annotation | documentation <br> Vertex of the Frame polygon it is describing. Based on the DIMAP\'s Vertex element. |

element t_scene/timeFrame

| diagram | Temporal Coverage of the <br> data. Represented by a <br> period of time. For EO <br> products, is equals to the <br> product's acquisition time. |
| :--- | :--- |
| type | t_timeFrame |
| annotation | documentation <br> Temporal Coverage of the data. Represented by a period of time. For EO products, is equals to the product's <br> acquisition time. |

Tab. 18 Scene/timeframe element.
element xemt/product/features/scene/timeFrame/timePeriod

element t_features/production


Tab. 19 Features/Production element.
element t_features/acquisition


| children | countryIDagencyIDfacilityIDserviceIDacquisitionTimeacquisitionCoordinatespar <br> ameters |
| :--- | :--- |
| annotati <br> on | documentation <br> Information regarding the EO sensor data acquisition used to generate the product that the XEMT file is part <br> of. |

Tab. 20 Features/acquisition element.
element xemt/product/features/acquisition/acquisitionTime

| diagram |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| type | t_timePeriod |
| properties | isRef 0 <br> content complex <br> nillable true |
| children | startTime endTime |
| annotation | documentation <br> Indicates the product associated SAR data take start and end time |

element xemt/product/features/acquisition/acquisitionCoordinates

| diagram |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| properties | isRef 0 <br> content complex <br> nillable true |
| children | startHeight startLat startLon endHeight endLat endLon |
| annotation | documentation <br> Indicates the product associated SAR data take start and end latitude, longitude and height over WGS84 ellipsoid. |

element xemt/product/features/acquisition/parameters

| diagram |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| properties | isRef 0 <br> content complex <br> form unqualified |
| children | acqID referenceld fc acqMode poIMode beamID acquiredPols sideLooking datatakeTime |


| Element | Possible Values |
| :--- | :--- |
| acqMode | TW |
|  | TN |
|  | SM |
| polMode | SP |
|  | DP |
|  | QP |
|  | CP |
|  | S1DP |
|  | S2DP |
|  | S3DP |
|  | S4DP |
|  | S5DP |
|  | S6DP |
|  | S7DP |
|  | S8DP |
|  | S9DP |
|  | S1CP |
|  | S2CP |
|  | S3CP |
|  | S4CP |
|  | S5CP |
|  | S6CP |
|  | S7CP |
|  | S8CP |
|  | S9CP |
|  | S1QP |
|  | S2QP |
| S3QP |  |
|  | S4QP |
| S5QP |  |
|  | S6QP |
| S7QP |  |
|  | S8QP |
| S9QP |  |
|  | S10QP |


|  | TNADP <br> TNBDP <br> TNACP <br> TNBCP <br> TNAQP <br> TNBQP <br> TWDP <br> TWCP <br> TWQP |
| :---: | :---: |
| acquiredPols | HH HV VH VV $\mathrm{HH}-\mathrm{HV}$ VH-VV $\mathrm{HH}-\mathrm{HV}-\mathrm{VH}-\mathrm{VV}$ LeftH-LeftV RightH-RightV |
| sideLooking | Right <br> Left |

element xemt/product/features/acquisition/parameters/datatakeTime

element xemt/product/features/acquisition/parameters/datatakeTime/WarmUpSequence


| type | timeSequence |
| ---: | :---: |
| properties | isRef <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> minOcc <br> maxOcc <br> content$\quad$ complex |
| children | startTime duration |
| annotation | documentation <br> contains the initial time in UTC and duration in seconds of the WarmUp sequence |

element xemt/product/features/acquisition/parameters/datatakeTime/InitSequence

| diagram |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| type | timeSequence |
| properties | isRef 0 <br> minOcc 0 <br> maxOcc 1 <br> content complex |
| children | startTime duration |
| annotation | documentation contains the initial time in UTC and duration in seconds of the init sequence |

element xemt/product/features/acquisition/parameters/datatakeTime/SciAcquisitionSequence

| diagram |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| type | timeSequence |
| properties | isRef 0 <br> minOcc 0 <br> maxOcc 1 <br> content complex |
| children | startTime duration |
| annotation | documentation contains the initial time in UTC and duration in seconds of the science acquisition sequence startTime is NOT equal to timeline's sciStartTime element |

element xemt/product/features/acquisition/parameters/datatakeTime/EndSequence

| diagram |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| type | timeSequence |
| properties | isRef 0 <br> minOcc 0 <br> maxOcc 1 <br> content complex |
| children | startTime duration |
| annotation | documentation <br> contains the initial time in UTC and duration in seconds of the end sequence |

element t_features/downloading


Tab. 21 Features/downloading element.
element t_features/geographicAttributes


| type | t_geographicAttributes |
| ---: | :---: |
| properties | content $\quad$ complex |

Tab. 22 Features/geographicAttributes element.
element xemt/product/features/geographicAttributes/coordinateReferenceSystem

| diagram |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| properties | isRef 0 <br> content complex <br> nillable true |
| children | geoTables horizontalCS |

element xemt/product/features/geographicAttributes/coordinateReferenceSystem/horizontaICS

element xemt/product/features/geographicAttributes/pathRow

| diagram | pathRow <br> O bserved scene path and row accoring to SAOCOM products world grid. Only present in L1 products. This element is included here to allow compatibility with GS XEMT definition. For clarity, it is recommended to move this element inside scene element, and before frame element. This is TBC for next GS XEMT definition. | Path <br> Integer value indicating the path. <br> Row <br> Integer value indicating a nominal path. Float values for indicating mobile scene frame start point. Eg. 25.2 indicates that the scene misses the first $20 \%$ of row 25 , including the rest of the row plus first $20 \%$ of the next row 26. This is valid regardless ascending or descending orbit direction, always including the low est Row value here as scene starting point. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| properties | isRef 0 <br> minOcc 0 <br> maxOcc 1 <br> content complex |  |
| children | Path Row |  |

element t_features/imageAttributes

| diagram | image Attributes <br> EO processed image attributes needed inside XEMT product header for interferometric parameters indexing. Only present in L1A, L1B, L1C and L1D products. Element inserted here as a change proposal for GS XEMT schema definition V 0.5 since it does not include extension possibilities. Proposal acceptance is TBC. | bands <br> Acquired bands. SAR sensors do not actually have bands as optical sensors. In any case, this name is mantained for GS xemt compatibility and used to refer to the raster files inside the product corresponding to the acquired science samples for different subswaths and Tx/Rx polarizations. Noise and internal calibration data rasters are not annotated here. <br> SwathInfo <br> 1.. $\infty$ <br> Swaths information, includes only VV polarization data by default. HH is included instead if V V is missing in the acquisition (eg. dual pol HH-HV acquisition). <br> Complete information for all polarizations and swaths can be found inside the data element of the product. Partial info here included is only for parameters indexing for higher level interferometric processess |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| type | t_eolmageAttributes |  |
| properties | content complex |  |

Tab. 23 Features/imageAttributes element.
element xemt/product/features/imageAttributes/bands

| diagram | bands <br> A cquired bands. SAR sensors do not actually have bands as optical sensors. In any case, this name is mantained for GS xemt compatibility and used to refer to the raster files inside the product corresponding to the acquired science samples for different subswaths and Tx/Rx polarizations. Noise and internal calibration data rasters are not annotated here. |
| :---: | :---: |
| properties | isRef 0 <br> content complex <br> nillable true |
| children | band |

element xemt/product/features/imageAttributes/bands/band


| Element | Possible Values |
| :--- | :--- |
| bandName | Beam S1DP HH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S2DP HH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S3DP HH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S4DP HH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S5DP HH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S6DP HH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S7DP HH polarization samples |
| Beam S8DP HH polarization samples |  |
|  | Beam S9DP HH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S1DP HV polarization samples |
| Beam S2DP HV polarization samples |  |
|  | Beam S3DP HV polarization samples |



Beam S8CP CLV polarization samples Beam S9CP CLV polarization samples Beam S1CP CRH polarization samples Beam S2CP CRH polarization samples Beam S3CP CRH polarization samples Beam S4CP CRH polarization samples Beam S5CP CRH polarization samples Beam S6CP CRH polarization samples Beam S7CP CRH polarization samples Beam S8CP CRH polarization samples Beam S9CP CRH polarization samples Beam S1CP CRV polarization samples Beam S2CP CRV polarization samples Beam S3CP CRV polarization samples Beam S4CP CRV polarization samples Beam S5CP CRV polarization samples Beam S6CP CRV polarization samples Beam S7CP CRV polarization samples Beam S8CP CRV polarization samples Beam S9CP CRV polarization samples Beam S1QP HH polarization samples Beam S2QP HH polarization samples Beam S3QP HH polarization samples Beam S4QP HH polarization samples Beam S5QP HH polarization samples Beam S6QP HH polarization samples Beam S7QP HH polarization samples Beam S8QP HH polarization samples Beam S9QP HH polarization samples Beam S10QP HH polarization samples Beam S1QP HV polarization samples Beam S2QP HV polarization samples Beam S3QP HV polarization samples Beam S4QP HV polarization samples Beam S5QP HV polarization samples Beam S6QP HV polarization samples Beam S7QP HV polarization samples Beam S8QP HV polarization samples Beam S9QP HV polarization samples Beam S10QP HV polarization samples

|  | Beam S1QP VH polarization samples |
| :--- | :--- |
| Beam S2QP VH polarization samples |  |
|  | Beam S3QP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S4QP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S5QP VH polarization samples |
|  | Beam S6QP VH polarization samples |
| Beam S7QP VH polarization samples |  |
|  | Beam S8QP VH polarization samples |
| Beam S9QP VH polarization samples |  |
|  | Beam S10QP VH polarization samples |
| Beam S1QP VV polarization samples |  |
|  | Beam S2QP VV polarization samples |
| Beam S3QP VV polarization samples |  |
|  | Beam S4QP VV polarization samples |
|  | Beam S5QP VV polarization samples |
| Beam S6QP VV polarization samples |  |
|  | Beam S7QP VV polarization samples |
| Beam S8QP VV polarization samples |  |
|  | Beam S9QP VV polarization samples |
| Beam S10QP VV polarization samples |  |
|  | Merged TNADP Beams HH polarization samples |
| Merged TNBDP Beams HH polarization samples |  |
|  | Merged TWDP Beams HH polarization samples |
| Merged TNADP Beams HV polarization samples |  |
| Merged TNBDP Beams HV polarization samples |  |
|  | Merged TWDP Beams HV polarization samples |
| Merged TNADP Beams VH polarization samples |  |
| Merged TNBDP Beams VH polarization samples |  |
| Merged TNBCP Beams CRH polarization samples |  |


|  | Merged TWCP Beams CRH polarization samples <br> Merged TNACP Beams CRV polarization samples <br> Merged TNBCP Beams CRV polarization samples <br> Merged TWCP Beams CRV polarization samples <br> Merged TNAQP Beams VV polarization samples <br> Merged TNBQP Beams VV polarization samples <br> Merged TWQP Beams VV polarization samples <br> Merged TNAQP Beams HV polarization samples <br> Merged TNBQP Beams HV polarization samples <br> Merged TWQP Beams HV polarization samples <br> Merged TNAQP Beams VH polarization samples <br> Merged TNBQP Beams VH polarization samples <br> Merged TWQP Beams VH polarization samples <br> Merged TNAQP Beams HH polarization samples <br> Merged TNBQP Beams HH polarization samples <br> Merged TWQP Beams HH polarization samples |
| :---: | :---: |

element xemt/product/features/imageAttributes/SwathInfo


| Element | Possible Values |
| :--- | :--- |
| Swath | S1DP |
|  | S2DP |
|  | S3DP |
|  | S4DP |


|  | S5DP S6DP S7DP S8DP S9DP S1CP S2CP S3CP S4CP S5CP S6CP S7CP S8CP S9CP S1QP S2QP S3QP S4QP S5QP S6QP S7QP S8QP S9QP S10QP |
| :---: | :---: |
| Polarization | HH <br> VV <br> HV <br> VH <br> CL/H <br> CL/V <br> CR/H <br> CR/V |

element xemt/product/features/imageAttributes/SwathInfo/ProcessedBandwidths

| diagram |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| properties | isRef 0 <br> content complex |
| children | Brg_hz Baz_hz |

element xemt/product/features/imageAttributes/SwathInfo/DopplerCentroid

element xemt/product/features/imageAttributes/SwathInfo/RasterInfo

| diagram | Range absolute start time [s] |
| :---: | :---: |
| properties | isRef 0 <br> content complex |
| children | SamplesStep LinesStep LinesStart SamplesStart |

element xemt/product/features/StateVectorData


### 2.6.1.5 productionHistory element

element xemt/product/productionHistory

| diagram |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| properties | isRef 0 <br> content complex |
| children | software executionEnvironment processingLog |

element xemt/product/productionHistory/software


| Element | Possible Values |
| :--- | :--- |
| Name | SSP |
| Version | SSPV[ld]\{2\}\.[\d]\{4\}\}DB[\d][\{2\}\.[\d][\{4\} |

element xemt/product/productionHistory/software/inputs

| diagram | inputs <br> Input products used for processor execution. Extracted from parameter file used at processor execution time. | input <br> 1.. $\infty$ <br> Each single input description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| properties | isRef 0 <br> content complex |  |
| children | input |  |

element xemt/product/productionHistory/software/inputs/input


| Element | Possible Values |
| :--- | :--- |
| name | Acquisition ID |
|  | Acquisition Timeline Product |
|  | Associated Telemetry Product |
|  | Processor Configuration File |
|  | Data To Skip |
|  | Data To Process |
|  | Total Electron Content CUSS Product |
|  | Precision Orbit Product |
|  | Precision Attitude Product |
|  | Digital Elevation Model |
|  | Output Resolution |
|  | Azimuth Bias |
|  | RAS Product |
|  | SAOCOM SAR LOA Product |
|  | SAOCOM SAR L0B Product |
|  | SAOCOM SAR L0C Product |
|  | SAOCOM SAR L1A Product |
| SAOCOM SAR L1B Product |  |
|  | SAOCOM SAR L1C Product |
| SAOCOM SAR L1D Product |  |


|  | SAOCOM SAR CE Chirp Replica Product |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | SAOCOM SAR Chirp Replica Product |
| SAOCOM SAR Antenna Excitation Matrix Product |  |
|  | SAOCOM SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Product |
|  | SAOCOM SAR Antenna Pattern Product |
|  | Projection |
|  | Path |
|  | Row |

element xemt/product/productionHistory/software/inputs/input/value

| diagram |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| properties | isRef 0 <br> content complex |
| children | value idProduct |

element xemt/product/productionHistory/software/outputs

| diagram |  | $\cdots \underset{\substack{\text { Eacs ninesle output product } \\ \text { descrifion }}}{\text { output 臽 }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| properties | $\begin{aligned} \text { isRef } & 0 \\ \text { content } & \text { complex }\end{aligned}$ |  |
| children | output |  |

element xemt/product/productionHistory/software/outputs/output


| Element | Possible Values |
| :---: | :---: |
| Name | SAOCOM SAR LOA Product |
|  | SAOCOM SAR LOB Product |
|  | SAOCOM SAR LOC Product |
|  | SAOCOM SAR LOA Product Annotated |
|  | SAOCOM SAR L1A Product |
|  | SAOCOM SAR L1A Product Annotated |
|  | SAOCOM SAR L1B Product |
|  | SAOCOM SAR L1B Product Annotated |
|  | SAOCOM SAR L1C Product |
|  | SAOCOM SAR L1C Product Annotated |
|  | SAOCOM SAR L1D Product |
|  | SAOCOM SAR L1D Product Annotated |
|  | SAOCOM SAR CE Chirp Replica Product |
|  | SAOCOM SAR Chirp Replica Product |
|  | SAOCOM SAR Antenna ICAL Matrix Product |
|  | SAOCOM SAR NESZ Map |
|  | SAOCOM SAR Antenna Pattern Product |
|  | SAOCOM SAR CE Phase and Gain Product |
|  | SAOCOM SAR L1A Incidence Angle Map |
|  | SAOCOM SAR L1C Radar Coordinate Map |
|  | SAOCOM SAR L1D Radar Coordinate Map |
|  | SAOCOM SAR L1A Merged Product |

$\square$
element xemt/product/productionHistory/software/outputs/output/value

| diagram |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| properties | isRef 0 <br> content complex |
| children | value idProduct |

element xemt/product/productionHistory/executionEnvironment

| diagram |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| properties | isRef 0 <br> content complex |
| children | countryID agencyID facilityID serviceID productionTime PMPhysicaIProcessingUnitID PMLogicalProcessingUnitID |

element xemt/product/productionHistory/executionEnvironment/productionTime

| diagram |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| type | t_timePeriod |
| properties | isRef 0 content complex |
| children | startTime endTime |

### 2.6.1.6 CUSS data component

The CUSS data component is a single file compressed in standard zip format containing all measurement data file and all the corresponding annotation files.

### 2.6.2 Measurement Data format

Measurement Data Level-1 file given in output are encoded as a binary big geoTIFF + annotation file in xml format, i.e.:

- $\quad$ The binary geoTIFF file contains the SAR image written in single precision floating point (8 bytes for each sample of SLC products, being 4 for the real part and 4 for the imaginary part, and 4 bytes for each sample of DI, GEC and GTC products), as reported in Fig. 9 the fixed prefix contains all the information to the geoTIFF;
- The XML file contains all the metadata associated to the SAR image. It is generated univocally from an XML Schema Definition (XSD) and it's organized in a set of complex types, as reported in Section 2.6.2.3.


### 2.6.2.1 GeoTIFF data structure.

The geoTIFF file is encoded as a big tiff file (support to data bigger than 4 Gbytes) in agreement with the specification in [1] .

File is composed by a Header offset containing all the necessary information to create a compliant geoTIFF file. This includes the mandatory code (GeoTIFF and big GeoTIFF tags), the pointers to data and to raw prefix.

In particular it contains also the necessary tags to geolocate the data.


Fig. 9 Schematic representation of geoTIFF binary file format.

### 2.6.2.2 GeoTIFF Tags

The list of geoTIFF tags used to describe the data are reported in Tab. 24

|  | KeyID |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | GTModeITypeGeoKey | 1024 |
| 2 | GTRasterTypeGeoKey | 1025 |
| 3 | GTCitationGeoKey | 1026 |
| 4 | GeographicTypeGeoKey | 2048 |
| 5 | GeogCitationGeoKey | 2049 |
| 6 | GeogGeodedicDatumGeoKey | 2050 |
| 7 | GeogLinearUnitsGeoKey | 2052 |
| 8 | GeogAngularUnitsGeoKey | 2054 |
| 9 | GeogEllipsoidGeoKey | 2056 |
| 10 | GeoSemiMajorAxisGeoKey | 2057 |
| 11 | GeogSemiMinorAxisGeoKey | 2058 |

Tab. 24 GeoTIFF tags used to describe the data.

See [2] for more details about each tag.

### 2.6.2.3 Measurement data XML Header

The XML file contains all the metadata associated to the SAR image. It is generated univocally from an XML Schema Definition (XSD) and it's organized in a set of complex types, as reported in the following schema:

The root element of the product is reported hereafter.
element SAOCOM_XMLProduct


Tab. 25 Root element of Level-1 data.


Tab. 26 Attribute of element Channel
element SAOCOM_XMLProduct/Channel


Tab. 27 SAOCOM_XMLProduct/Channel element description
The channel element contains as sub tags all the information related to one acquisition. It contains mandatory the RasterInfo section with information about the geoTIFF data (number of samples, number of lines, header offset size) and SwathInfo, useful to identify univocally the data.

The other sections are optional. The following table summarizes the inclusion of sections in the levels of L1 products:

| Element | Level 1A | Level 1B | Level 1C | Level 1D |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RasterInfo (mandatory) | yes | yes | yes | yes |
| DataSetInfo | yes | yes | yes | yes |
| SwathInfo (mandatory) | yes | yes | yes | yes |
| SamplingConstants | yes | yes | - | - |
| AcquisitionTimeLine | yes | - | - | - |
| DataStatistics | yes | yes | yes | yes |
| BurstInfo | yes | - | - | - |
| StateVectorData | yes | yes | yes | yes |
| DopplerCentroid | yes | - | - | - |
| DopplerRate | yes | - | - | - |
| SlantToGround | yes | - | - | - |
| GroundToSlant | yes | yes | - | - |
| AttitudeInfo | yes | yes | - | - |
| GroundCornerPoints | - | - | yes | yes |
| Pulse | yes | yes | yes | yes |
| IonosphericParameters | yes | yes | yes | yes |

Tab. $28 \quad$ XML elements in L1 metadata

### 2.6.2.4 RasterInfo

The Rasterlnfo information block contains the main properties and parameters of the raster binary data. The description of all its elements is reported in Tab.29.
element SAOCOM_XMLProduct/Channel/RasterInfo


Tab. 29 RasterInfo element description

The physical content of each xml key is reported in the following table

| Element Name |  | Description | Datatype | Possible values | Unit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Number of <br> channels | Number of the <br> total channels <br> available | UI |  |  |  |
| VersionNumber |  | Product <br> definition <br> version | S |  | - |



| Element Name |  | Description | Datatype | Possible values | Unit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | Two ways <br> range time in <br> Zero Doppler <br> geometry of <br> the first <br> sample of the <br> data matrix. |  | deg or m <br> (for L1C/D <br> depending <br> on the <br> projection) |  |
|  | InvalidSampleValue | Invalid value | - |  | - |
|  | RasterFormat | Description of <br> simple raster <br> or geotiff | - | RASTER | INTERNAL_RASTER <br> DATA_GEOTIFF |

Tab. 30 RasterInfo complex type definition.

In Tab. 31 the correspondences between CellType element values and the data layout in the raster binary file are described.

| CellType | Integer or <br> floating point | Byte <br> occupation | Description |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| INT8 | Integer | 1 | Real value |
| INT8_COMPLEX | Integer | $1+1$ | Real part followed by imaginary part |
| INT16 | Integer | 2 | Real value |
| SHORT_COMPLEX | Integer | $2+2$ | Real part followed by imaginary part |
| INT32 | Integer | 4 | Real value |
| INT_COMPLEX | Integer | $4+4$ | Real part followed by imaginary part |
| FLOAT32 | Floating point | 4 | Real value |
| FLOAT_COMPLEX | Floating point | $4+4$ | Real part followed by imaginary part |

Tab. 31 Possible types of samples in the binary data file w.r.t. the value specified as CellType

The dataType in output depends on the nature of the Level 1 product (complex for SLC, real for the other) and by configuration.

### 2.6.2.5 DataSetInfo

The DataSetInfo information block contains high-level information regarding the data set (acquisition mode, sensor, etc.). The description of all its elements is reported in Tab. 32 .
element SAOCOM_XMLProduct/Channel/DataSetInfo


| type | ns1:DataSetInfoType |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| properties | isRef | 0 |  |  |  |  |
|  | minOcc | 0 |  |  |  |  |
|  | maxOcc | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| content | complex |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | mixed | false |  |  |  |  |
| attributes | Name | Type | Use | Default | Fixed | annotation |
|  | Number | xs:unsignedInt | optional <br> optional |  |  |  |
|  | Total |  | xs:unsignedInt |  |  |  |

Tab. 32 DataSetInfo element description

The physical content of each xml key is reported in the following table

| Element Name |  | Description | Datatype | Possible values | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DatasetInfo |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | SensorName | Sensor name | E | SAO1A, SAO1B | - |
|  | Description | Description of the data | S |  | - |
|  | SenseDate | Date of acquistion of data | UTC | - | UTC |
|  | AcquisitionMode | Data acquisition mode | E | STRIPMAP, TOPSAR | - |
|  | ImageType | Description of image typology | E | RAW DATA | - |
|  | Projection | Description of image projection | E | SLANT RANGE CUSTOM | - |
|  | ProjectionParamaeters |  | S |  | - |
|  | AcquisitionStation | Name of the acquisition station | S |  | - |
|  | ProcessingCenter | Name of processing center | S |  | - |
|  | ProcessingDate | Date of processing | UTC |  | UTC |
|  | ProcessingSoftware | Version of level 1processor | S |  | - |
|  | fc_hz | Frequency of signal carrier | D |  | Hz |
|  | sideLooking | Sensor side looking during acquisition | E | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LEFT, } \\ & \text { RIGHT } \end{aligned}$ | - |

Tab. 33 DatasetInfo complex type definition.

### 2.6.2.6 SwathInfo

The SwathInfo information block contains information about the specific swath. The description of all its elements is reported in Tab.34.
element SAOCOM_XMLProduct/Channel/SwathInfo


| properties | isRef <br> content <br> mixed | 0 <br> complex <br> false |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Attributes | Name | Type <br> Number | xs:unsignedInt <br> xs:unsignedInt | Use <br> optional <br> optional | Default | Fixed |

Tab. 34 SwathInfo element description

The physical content of each xml key is reported in the following table

| Element Name |  | Description | Datatype | Possible values | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SwathInfo |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Swath | Swath name | E |  | - |
|  | SwathAcquisitionOrder | index referring to acquisition order of the data | UI |  | - |
|  | Polarization | Acquisition polarization | E | H/H, <br> H/V, <br> V/V, <br> V/H, <br> CL/H, <br> CL/V, <br> CR/H, <br> CR/V | - |
|  | Rank | Acquisition rank | UI |  | - |
|  | RangeDelayBias | delay associated to the swath | D |  | S |
|  | AcquisitionStartTime | Acquisition time | UTC |  | UTC |
|  | AzimuthSteeringRateReferenceTime | Reference time for evaluating the Steering rate polynomial (offset in seconds wrt to the centre of the burst) | D |  | S |
|  | AzimuthSteeringRatePol | Azimuth antenna steering rate polynomial coefficients: $\mathrm{N}=1$ const, $\mathrm{N}=2 \mathrm{az}$, $\mathrm{N}=3 \mathrm{az}{ }^{\wedge} 2$. | D |  | rad/s (N1) <br> $\mathrm{rad} / \mathrm{s}^{\wedge} 2(\mathrm{~N} 2)$ <br> $\mathrm{rad} / \mathrm{s}^{\wedge} 3$ (N3) |
|  | AcquisitionPRF | Acquisition PRF | D |  | Hz |
|  | EchoesPerBurst | number of echoes in each acquisition burst | UI |  | - |
|  | RxGain | Value of the | D |  | dB |


| Element Name |  | Description | Datatype | Possible <br> values | Unit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | lommandable <br> gain in the <br> receiver <br> channel.It is <br> swath <br> dependant.If <br> specified it is <br> applied as a <br> multiplicative <br> factor to each <br> swath <br> independently |  |  |  |

Tab. 35 SwathInfo complex type definition.

### 2.6.2.7 SamplingConstants

The SamplingConstants information block contains information about the sampling frequencies and bandwidths related to the data acquisition. The description of all its elements is reported in Tab.36.
All the four elements contain sensible values only in case of L1-A (single look complex images) product. In case of L1-B (ground detected images), L1-C (geocoded images) or L1-D (geocoded images) products, they are set to zero.
element SAOCOM_XMLProduct/Channel/SamplingConstants


Tab. 36 SamplingConstants element description
The physical content of each xml key is reported in the following table

| Element Name |  | Description | Datatype | Possible values | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SamplingConstants |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | frg_hz | Range sampling frequency | D |  | Hz |
|  | Brg_hz | Range Bandwidth | D |  | Hz |
|  | PSrg_m | Range pixel spacing [m] | D | m |  |
|  | faz_hz | Azimuth sampling frequency | D |  | Hz |
|  | Baz_hz | Azimuth bandwidth | D | Hz |  |
|  | PSaz_m | Azimuth pixel spacing [m] | D | m |  |

Tab. 37 SamplingConstants complex type definition.

### 2.6.2.8 AcquisitionTimeLine

The AcquisitionTimeLine information block contains information about the echoes acquisition time line. The description of all its elements is reported in Tab.38.
element SAOCOM_XMLProduct/Channel/AcquisitionTimeLine


Tab. 38 AcquisitionTimeLine element description

The physical content of each xml key is reported in the following table

| Element Name |  | Description | Datatype | Possible <br> values | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AcquisitionTimeline |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | MissingLines_number | Number of missing <br> line detected in the <br> product | UI |  | - |
|  | MissingLines_azimuthtimes | Time position of <br> the missing line <br> detected | UTC | UTC |  |
|  | Swst_changes_number | Number of SWST <br> change in the <br> product | UI |  | - |
|  | Swst_changes_azimuthtimes | Time position of <br> the SWST change | UTC | UTC |  |
| noise_packets_number | Values of SWST <br> for each change | D |  | -Number of noise <br> packet in the <br> product | UI |
| noise_packets_azimuthtimes | time position of <br> noise packet in the <br> product | UTC | UTC |  |  |
|  | Internal_calibration_number | Number of internal <br> calibration present <br> in the data | UI | - |  |

Tab. 39 AcquisitionTimeline complex type definition.
Please note that elements in the AcquisitionTimeLine section are typically never updated since they refer to the acquisition phase.

### 2.6.2.9 DataStatistics

The DataStatistics information block contains information about some important statistics computed from image data. The description of all its elements is reported in Tab.40.
element SAOCOM_XMLProduct/Channel/DataStatistics


| attributes | Name | Type | Use | Default | Fixed | annotation |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Number | xs:unsignedInt | optional <br> xs:unsignedInt <br> optional |  |  |  |

Tab. 40 DataStatistics element description

The physical content of each xml key is reported in the following table

| Element Name |  | Description | Datatype | Possible <br> values | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DataStatistics |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | NumSamples | Number of samples analyzed | UI |  | - |
|  | Maxl | Max of real samples | D |  | - |
|  | Minl | Min of real samples | D |  | - |
|  | MinQ | Max of imaginary samples | D |  | - |
|  | Suml | Min of imaginary samples | D |  | - |
|  | Sum2I | Sum of real samples | D | - |  |
|  | Sum2Q | Square sum of real samples | D |  | - |
|  | StdDevl | Standard deviation of real samples | D |  | - |
|  | StdDevQ | Standard deviation of imaginary |  |  |  |
| Samples | D |  | - |  |  |
|  | StatisticList | Statistic relative to a single block | - |  | - |

Tab. 41 DataStatistics complex type definition.
element DataStatisticsType/StatisticsList

element DataStatisticsType/StatisticsList/DataBlockStatistic


Tab. 42 DataBlock Statistics element description
The physical content of each xml key is reported in the following table

| Element Name |  | Description | Datatype | Possible values | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DataBlockStatistics |  |  |  |  |  |
| Linestart |  | Starting time of the analyzed block | Utc |  | Utc |
| Linestop |  | Stopping time of the analyzed block | Utc |  | Utc |
|  | NumSamples | Number of samples analyzed | UI |  | - |
|  | MaxI | Max of real samples | D |  | - |
|  | Minl | Min of real samples | D |  | - |
|  | MaxQ | Max of imaginary samples | D |  | - |
|  | MinQ | Min of imaginary samples | D |  | - |
|  | Suml | Sum of real samples | D |  | - |
|  | SumQ | Sum of imaginary samples | D |  | - |
|  | Sum21 | Square sum of real samples | D |  | - |
|  | Sum2Q | Square sum of imaginary samples | D |  | - |

Tab. 43 DataStatistics complex type definition.

### 2.6.2.10 Burstllfo

The Burstlnfo information block contains information about the burst subdivision of the image. The description of all its elements is reported in Tab.44.
element SAOCOM_XMLProduct/Channel/BurstInfo



Tab. 44 BurstInfo element description
element BurstInfoType/Burst


Tab. 45 BurstInfo/Burst complex type.
The physical content of each xml key is reported in the following table

| Element Name |  | Description | Datatype | Possible values | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BurstInfo |  |  |  |  |  |
| NumberOfBursts |  | Number of burst in BurstInfo | UI |  | - |
| LinesPerBurst |  | Number of Lines in each burst | UI |  | - |
| BurstRepetitionFrequency |  | Frequency of the repetition of burst | D |  | Hz |
| Burst | RangeStartTime | Range Starting time of the $\mathrm{N}^{\circ}$ burst <br> Please note that in L1 products all bursts of each swath are aligned so all RangeStartTime elements in a swath have the same value that is also equal to RasterInfo.SamplesStart. | D |  | S |


| Element Name |  | Description | Datatype | Possible <br> values | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Burst | AzimuthStartTime | Azimuth starting time of the <br> $N^{\circ}$ burst | UTC |  | UTC |

Tab. $46 \quad$ BurstInfo complex type data definition for Level-1.

### 2.6.2.11 StateVectorData

The StateVectorData information block contains information regarding position and velocity of the sensor along the orbit. The description of all its elements is reported in Tab.47.
element SAOCOM_XMLProduct/Channel/StateVectorData


Tab. 47 StateVectorData element description

The physical content of each xml key is reported in the following table

| Element Name |  | Description | Datatype | Possible values | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| StateVectorData |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | OrbitNumber | Orbit Number | UI |  | - |
|  | Track | Orbit track number | UI |  | - |
|  | OrbitDirection | Direction of the orbit | E | ASCENDING, DESCENDING | - |
|  | pSV_m | Orbit state vectors position coordinates (xyz) in ECEF [m] | D |  | m |
|  | vSV_mOs | Orbit state vectors velocity coordinates $(x, y, z)$ in ECEF [m/s] | D |  | $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}$ |
|  | t_ref_Utc | Azimuth absolute start time for the first state vector [Utc] | UTC |  | UTC |
|  | dtSV_s | Azimuth time interval between two consecutive state vectors [s] | D |  | S |
|  | nSV_n | Number of state vectors | UI |  | - |
|  | AscendingNodeTime | Azimuth absolute time of the ascending node | UTC |  | UTC |
|  | AscendingNodeCoords | Coordinates of the ascending node | D |  | m |

Tab. 48 : StateVectorData description datatype.

### 2.6.2.12 DopplerCentroid

The DopplerCentroid information block contains information about the Doppler centroid frequency polynomial. If present, one or more instances of DopplerCentroid blocks are allowed to be stored in the header. The description of DopplerCentroid elements is reported in Tab.49.
element SAOCOM_XMLProduct/Channel/DopplerCentroid


Tab. 49 DopplerCentroid element description
The physical content of each xml key is reported in the following table

| Element Name |  | Description | Datatype | Possible values | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DopplerCentroid |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | pol | Polynomial coefficients. The value at a specific (az, rg) coordinate can be computed as follows: $\begin{aligned} & \text { value }(\mathrm{az}, \mathrm{rg})= \\ & \mathrm{pol}(\mathrm{~N}=1)^{+}+ \\ & \mathrm{pol}(\mathrm{~N}=2)^{*} \mathrm{rg}+ \\ & \mathrm{pol}(\mathrm{~N}=3)^{*} \mathrm{az}+ \\ & \mathrm{pol}(\mathrm{~N}=4)^{*} \mathrm{az}^{*} \mathrm{rg}+ \\ & \mathrm{pol}(\mathrm{~N}=5)^{\star} \mathrm{rg}^{\wedge}{ }^{2}+ \\ & \mathrm{pol}(\mathrm{~N}=6)^{\star} \mathrm{rg}^{\wedge} 3+ \\ & \mathrm{pol}(\mathrm{~N}=7)^{\star} \mathrm{rg}^{\wedge} 4 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | POLY |  | $\mathrm{Hz}(\mathrm{N}=1)$ <br> $\mathrm{Hz} / \mathrm{s}(\mathrm{N}=2)$ <br> Hz/s (N=3) <br> $\mathrm{Hz} / \mathrm{s}^{\wedge} 2(\mathrm{~N}=4)$ <br> $\mathrm{Hz} / \mathrm{s}^{\wedge} 2(\mathrm{~N}=5)$ <br> $\mathrm{Hz} / \mathrm{s}^{\wedge} 3(\mathrm{~N}=6)$ <br> $\mathrm{Hz} / \mathrm{s}^{\wedge} 4(\mathrm{~N}=7)$ |
|  | trg0_s | Polynomial range reference time [s] | D |  | S |
|  | taz0_Utc | Polynomial azimuth reference time [Utc] | UTC |  | UTC |

Tab. 50 DopplerCentroid description datatype

### 2.6.2.13 DopplerRate

The DopplerRate information block contains information about the Doppler rate polynomial. If present, one or more instances of DopplerRate blocks are allowed to be stored in the header. The description of DopplerRate elements is reported in Tab.51.
element SAOCOM_XMLProduct/Channel/DopplerRate


Tab. 51 DopplerRate element description
The physical content of each xml key is reported in the following table

| Element Name |  | Description | Datatype | Possible values | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DopplerRate |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | pol | Polynomial coefficients. The value at a specific (az, rg) coordinate can be computed as follows: $\begin{aligned} & \text { value }(\mathrm{az}, \mathrm{rg})= \\ & \mathrm{pol}(\mathrm{~N}=1)^{+}+ \\ & \mathrm{pol}(\mathrm{~N}=2)^{*} \mathrm{rg}+ \\ & \mathrm{pol}(\mathrm{~N}=3)^{*} \mathrm{az}+ \\ & \mathrm{pol}(\mathrm{~N}=4)^{*} \mathrm{az}^{*} \mathrm{rg}+ \\ & \mathrm{pol}(\mathrm{~N}=5)^{\star} \mathrm{rg}^{\wedge} 2+ \\ & \mathrm{pol}(\mathrm{~N}=6)^{\star} \mathrm{rg}^{\wedge} 3+ \\ & \mathrm{pol}(\mathrm{~N}=7)^{\star}{ }^{*} \mathrm{rg}^{\wedge} 4 \end{aligned}$ | POLY |  | $\mathrm{Hz} / \mathrm{s}(\mathrm{N}=1)$ <br> $\mathrm{Hz} / \mathrm{s}^{\wedge} 2(\mathrm{~N}=2)$ <br> $\mathrm{Hz} / \mathrm{s}^{\wedge} 2(\mathrm{~N}=3)$ <br> $\mathrm{Hz} / \mathrm{s}^{\wedge} 3(\mathrm{~N}=4)$ <br> $\mathrm{Hz} / \mathrm{s}^{\wedge} 3(\mathrm{~N}=5)$ <br> $\mathrm{Hz} / \mathrm{s}^{\wedge} 4(\mathrm{~N}=6)$ <br> $\mathrm{Hz} / \mathrm{s}^{\wedge} 5(\mathrm{~N}=7)$ |


|  | trg0_s | Polynomial range reference time [s] |  |  | s |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :--- |
|  | taz0_Utc | Polynomial azimuth reference time [Utc] | D |  | UTC |

Tab. 52 DopplerRatedescription datatype

### 2.6.2.14 SlantToGround

The SlantToGround information block contains the polynomial to pass from Slant-range coordinates to Ground-range coordinates. If present, one or more instances of SlantToGround blocks are allowed to be stored in the header. The description of SlantToGround elements is reported in Tab.53.
element SAOCOM_XMLProduct/ChanneI/SlantToGround


Tab. 53 SlantToGround element description
The physical content of each xml key is reported in the following table

| Element Name |  | Description | Datatype | Possible <br> values | Unit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| SlantToGround |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | pol | Polynomial coefficients. The value at a <br> specific (az, rg) coordinate can be <br> computed as follows: |  |  |  |


|  |  | $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { value }(\mathrm{az}, \mathrm{rg})= \\ \mathrm{pol}(\mathrm{~N}=1)+ \\ \mathrm{pol}(\mathrm{~N}=2)^{*} \mathrm{rg}+ \\ \mathrm{pol}(\mathrm{~N}=3)^{*} \mathrm{az}+ \\ \mathrm{pol}^{+}(\mathrm{N}=4)^{*} \mathrm{az}^{*} \mathrm{rg}+ \\ \mathrm{pol}^{(N=5)^{\star} \mathrm{rg}^{\wedge} 2+} \\ \mathrm{pol}(\mathrm{~N}=6)^{\star} \mathrm{rg}^{\wedge} 3+ \\ \mathrm{pol}(\mathrm{~N}=7)^{\star} \mathrm{rg}^{\wedge} 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | POLY | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{m}(\mathrm{~N}=1) \\ & \mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}(\mathrm{~N}=2) \\ & \mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}(\mathrm{~N}=3) \\ & \mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{\wedge} 2(\mathrm{~N}=4) \\ & \mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{\wedge} 2(\mathrm{~N}=5) \\ & \mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{\wedge} 3(\mathrm{~N}=6) \\ & \mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{\wedge} 4(\mathrm{~N}=7) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | trg0_s | Polynomial range reference time [s] | D | S |
|  | taz0_Utc | Polynomial azimuth reference time [Utc] | UTC | UTC |

Tab. 54 SlantToGrounddescription datatype

### 2.6.2.15 GroundToSlant

The GroundToSlant information block contains the polynomial to pass from Ground-range coordinates to Slant-range coordinates. If present, one or more instances of GroundToSlant blocks are allowed to be stored in the header. The description of GroundToSlant elements is reported in Tab.55.
element SAOCOM_XMLProduct/Channel/GroundToSlant


Tab. 55 GroundToSlant element description
The physical content of each xml key is reported in the following table

| Element Name |  | Description | Datatype | Possible values | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GroundToSlant |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | pol | Polynomial coefficients. The value at a specific (az, rg) coordinate can be computed as follows: | POLY |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{s}(\mathrm{~N}=1) \\ & \left.\mathrm{s} / \mathrm{m}^{(N}=2\right) \\ & \left.\mathrm{s} / \mathrm{m}^{(N}=3\right) \\ & \mathrm{s} / \mathrm{m}^{\wedge} 2(\mathrm{~N}=4) \\ & \mathrm{s} / \mathrm{m}^{\wedge} 2(\mathrm{~N}=5) \\ & \mathrm{s} / \mathrm{m}^{\wedge} 3(\mathrm{~N}=6) \\ & \mathrm{s} / \mathrm{m}^{\wedge} 4(\mathrm{~N}=7) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | trg0_s | Polynomial range reference time [s] | D |  | s |
|  | taz0_Utc | Polynomial azimuth reference time [Utc] | UTC |  | UTC |

Tab. 56 GroundToSlantdescription datatype

### 2.6.2.16 AttitudeInfo

This complex type contains information regarding the sensor attitude. The description of all its elements is reported in Tab.57.
element SAOCOM_XMLProduct/Channel/AttitudeInfo


Tab. 57 AttitudeInfo element description

The physical content of each xml key is reported in the following table

| Element Name |  | Description | Datatype | Possible values | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Attitudelnfo |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | t_ref_Utc | Azimuth absolute start time for the first attitude value [Utc] | UTC |  | UTC |
|  | dtYPR_s | Azimuth time interval between two consecutive attitude values [s] |  |  | S |
|  | nYPR_n | Number of attitude values |  |  | - |
|  | yaw_deg | Yaw angle values referred to orbit reference frame [deg] | D |  | deg |
|  | pitch_deg | Pitch angle values referred to orbit reference frame [deg] | D |  | deg |
|  | roll_deg | Roll angle values referred to orbit reference frame [deg] | D |  | deg |
|  | referenceFrame | Reference frame | E | ORBIT <br> GEOCENTRIC, <br> ORBIT <br> GEODETIC | - |
|  | rotationOrder | Rotation order | E | YPR, YRP, PRY, PYR, RPY, RYP | - |
|  | AttitudeType | Attitude data type | E | reference, predicted, onboard nominal, onboard degraded, precise nominal, precise degraded | - |

Tab. 58 AttitudeInfo/AttytudeType complex type.

### 2.6.2.17 GroundCornersPoints

This complex type contains information about the ground position of the corners of the image. If present, only one instance will be available per swath. The tag is described by the following schema:
complexType GroundCornersPointsType


Tab. 59 GroundCornersPoints element description
element GroundCornersPointsType/NorthWest

| diagram | NorthWest |
| :--- | :--- |
| properties | isRef 0 <br> content complex |

Tab. 60 GroundCornersPoints/NW element description
element GroundCornersPointsType/NorthEast

| diagram | NorthEast |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | properties |
|  | isRef 0 <br> content $\quad$ complex |

Tab. 61 GroundCornersPoints/NE element description
element GroundCornersPointsType/SouthWest

| diagram | SouthWest |
| :--- | :--- |
| properties | isRef 0 <br> content complex |

Tab. 62 GroundCornersPoints/SW element description
element GroundCornersPointsType/SouthEast

| diagram | SouthEast $\square$ | Point $\boxplus$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| properties | isRef <br> content $\quad 0$ <br> complex |  |

Tab. 63 GroundCornersPoints/SE element description
element GroundCornersPointsType/Center

| diagram | Center $\square$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| properties | isRef 0 <br> content $\quad$ complex |

Tab. 64 GroundCornersPoints/Center element description
element GroundCornersPointsType->Point

| diagram |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| type | at:PointType |
| properties | isRef 0 <br> content complex |

Tab. 65 GroundCornersPoints/Point element description

| Element Name |  | Description | Datatype | Possible values | Unit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| GroundCornerPoints |  |  |  |  | Deg |
|  | EastingGridSize | ROI dimensioni in <br> longitude direction | lon |  |  |
|  | NortingGridSize | Azimuth time interval <br> between two <br> consecutive attitude <br> values [s] | lat |  | s |
|  | NorthWest | Point at North West | - |  | - |
|  | NorthEast | Point at North East |  |  |  |


| Element Name |  | Description | Datatype | Possible values | Unit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | SouthWest | Point at South West |  |  |  |
|  | SouthEast | Point at South East | - |  |  |
|  | Center | Point at image center |  |  |  |
|  |  | Element containing 5 <br> different elements val <br> with the following <br> sequence ECEF <br> XYZ, Lat long | - |  |  |

Tab. 66 GroundCornerPoints complex type.

### 2.6.2.18 Pulse

The Pulse information block contains information regarding the parameters of the nominal chirp replica associated to the current image. The description of all its elements is reported in Tab.67.
element SAOCOM_XMLProduct/Channel/Pulse


Tab. 67 Pulse element description

The physical content of each xml key is reported in the following table

| Element Name |  | Description | DatatypePossible <br> values | Unit |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Pulse |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Direction | Direction of chirp | E | $\mathrm{UP}, \mathrm{DOWN}$ | - |
|  | PulseLength | Length of the pulses | D |  | s |
|  | Bandwidth | Bandwidth of the chirp | D |  | Hz |
|  | PulseEnergy | Energy of chirp | D |  | J |
|  | PulseSamplingRate | Sampling frequency of the chirp <br> signal | D |  | Hz |


|  |  |  |  |  | Hz |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | PulseStartFrequency | Starting frequency of pulse | D |  | rad |

Tab. 68 Pulsedescription datatype

### 2.6.2.19 IonosphericParameters

The lonosphericParameters information block contains information regarding the parameters of the ionosphere to the current image. The description of all its elements is reported inTab.69.
complexType SAOCOM_XMLProduct/Channel/IonosphericParameters


Tab. 69 IonosphericParameters element description
The physical content of each xml key is reported in the following table

| Element Name |  | Description | Datatype | Possible values | Unit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| lonosphericParameters |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | TEC | Total Electron Content | D |  | TECU |
|  | FaradayRotation | Faraday rotation angle | D |  | deg |

Tab. 70 IonosphericParameters description datatype

### 2.7 PNG quick look images

Browsing product (BP) images are low-resolution images created for each product and are intended as a fast reference to the main image.

### 2.7.1 Browsing product

### 2.7.2 generation

The BP images are produced one image at time, by basic sample averaging in both azimuth and range directions. The averaging is performed convolving the data with a boxcar filter on the data with dimension equal to the averaging factor. Please note that the projection of the BP image is always the same of the full resolution product.
For single polarization data, PNGs will be created in gray scale.
For dual and quad polarization data, PNGs are created as RGB images according to the following color combinations:

| Channel | DP/CP | QP |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Red | crossPol | HV |
| Green | crossPol + coPol $/ 2$ | $\mathrm{HV}+\mathrm{HH} / 2$ |
| Blue | coPol | HH |

Tab. 71 Quicklooks channel combinations for DP and QP data
In all cases data is opportunely scaled to use the full dynamic of 8 bit provided by the single gray scale channel (SP) or by each of the RGB channels, respectively (DP and QP).
Browsing products are physically stored in the "Images" folder of the CUSS archive.

### 2.7.3 KML auxiliary browsing files

In order to easily display the scene bounding boxes on a geographic software, L1 products also include a KML file (see https://developers.google.com/kml/documentation), with the only exception of non-merged L1A TOPSAR products.

The KML file also points to the quick-look images included in L1 products ("Images" folder) so that also product previews can be displayed in the geographic SW as well. In this case the KML stores the lat/lon coordinates of the BP image corners to allow an approximate geolocation of the image. Please note that as the BP is generated with the same projection of the full resolution product while the KML file always contains lat/lon coordinates for the corners, this may result in an apparent error in the position of the quick-look when displayed in a geographic software.

The auxiliary KML file is physically stored in the "Images" folder of the CUSS archive.

### 2.8 Level 1 product naming convention

This section defines the naming convention of SAOCOM Level-1 products. The product is designed to be stored as a single zip file (CUSS file) that contains the data component coupled with an xml file in xemt format. The following sections provide a description of the naming convention adopted for the product and the internal files.

### 2.8.1 Product name

The product name in CUSS format is composed by alphanumeric characters separated by underscores (one or two) or by the " $T$ " character, according to the following structure:

```
S1<X>_OPER_SAR_EOSSP__CORE_<LLL>_<Orbit>_<DDDDDDDD>T<TTTTTT>
```

Where

| Placeholder | Format | Description |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| <X> | 1 alphabetic | A for SAOCOM-1A, B for SAOCOM-1B |
| OPER | 4 alphabetic | Operative |
| EOSSP | 5 alphabetic | Earth Observation - SAOCOM SAR Processor |
| <LLL> | 3 alphabetic | Level 1 Data product: <br> L1A for SLC processing level. <br> L1B for DI processing level. <br> L1C for GEC processing level. <br> L1D for GTC processing level. |
| <Orbit> | 3 or 4 alphabetic | Orbit estimation <br> OLVF for On Line Very Fast <br> OLF for Off Line Fast |
| <DDDDDDDD> | 8 numeric | Product L1 date in format yyyymmdd (date of processing) |

Tab. 72 Product name convention.
This structure is used for both components of the product, i.e., for the xemt and the zip files. Example of the name can be found hereafter:

```
S1A_OPER_SAR_EOSSP__CORE_L1C_OLVF_20190313T232519.xemt
S1A_OPER_SAR_EOSSP__CORE_L1C_OLVF_20190313T232519.zip
```


### 2.8.2 Level-1A Data files

This section defines the naming standard common to all the data component of SAOCOM Level 1A Product. The file name is composed by a common root, containing lower case alphanumeric characters, separated by a hyphen character, in accordance to the following specification:

```
slc-acqId<cccccccccc>-<x>-<mmm>-<hhhhhhhhhh>-<ssss>-<pp>
```

Where:

| Placeholder | Format | Description |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| <cccccccccc> | 10 numeric | Acquisition ID identifier |
| <x> | 1 alphabetic | a for SAOCOM-1A, b for SAOCOM-1B |
| <mmm> or <mmmm> | $3 / 4$ alphanumeric | Acquisition mode: <br> smx for stripmap $x$, with $x$ the beam number 1 to 10. <br> tna for topsar narrow A; <br> tnb for topsar narrow B; <br> tw- for topsar wide. |
| <hhhhhhhhhh> | 10 alphanumeric | Reserved field for future use. |
| <ssss> or <sssss> | $4 / 5$ alphanumeric | Swath name: s1dp, s2dp, s3dp, s4dp, s5dp, s6dp, s7dp, s8dp, s9dp, <br> s1qp, s2qp, s3qp, s4qp, s5qp, s6qp, s7qp, s8qp, s9qp, s10qp, <br> merg for topsar SLC merged products. |
| <pp> | 2 alphabetic | Polarization: hh, vv, hv, vh for the different linear polarization <br> combination; <br> ch, cv for compact polarization; |

Tab. 73 Measurements file name convention for Level 1A data files.
The extension ".xml" is added to the corresponding file name to identify the annotation product accompanying the data.
Example of the name can be found hereafter:

```
slc-acqId0000068910-a-sm8-00000000000-s8qp-vv
slc-acqId0000068910-a-sm8-0000000000-s8qp-vv.xml
```


### 2.8.3 Level-1B/1C/1D Data files

This section defines the naming standard common to all the data component of SAOCOM Level 1B/1C/1D Product. The file name is composed by a common root, containing lower case alphanumeric characters, separated by a hyphen character, in accordance to the following specification:

```
<level>-acqId<cccccccccc>-<x>-<mmm>-<hhhhhhhhhhh>-<pp>-<r>
```

Where:

| Placeholder | Format | Description |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| <level> | 3 alphabetic | Level 1 Data product: <br> di- for Level-1B <br> gec for Level-1C <br> gtc for Level-1D. |
| <cccccccccc> | 10 numeric | Acquisition ID identifier |
| <x> | 1 alphabetic | a for SAOCOM-1A, b for SAOCOM-1B |
| <mmm> or <mmmm> | $3 / 4$ alphanumeric | Acquisition mode: smx for stripmap x, with x the beam number 1 to 10. <br> tna for topsar narrow A; <br> tnb for topsar narrow B; <br> tw- for topsar wide. |
| <hhhhhhhhhh> | 10 alphanumeric | Reserved field for future use. |


| <pp> | 2 alphabetic | Polarization: hh, vv, hv, vh for the different linear polarization <br> combination; <br> ch, cv for compact polarization; |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\langle r\rangle$ | 1 alphabetic | Resolution: A qualitative indication of the image resolution <br> $\mathrm{v}, \mathrm{l}, \mathrm{m}, \mathrm{h}$ for very low, low, medium, high resolution, respectively |

Tab. 74 Measurements file name convention for Level 1B/1C/1D data files.
The extension ".xml" is added to the corresponding file name to identify the annotation product accompanying the data.
Example of the name can be found hereafter:

```
gec-acqId0000100468-a-tw--00000000000-vh-1
gec-acqId0000100468-a-tw--0000000000-vh-1.xml
```


### 2.8.4 Browsing product filename convention

This section defines the naming standard for SAOCOM Level 1 Product browsing product. The file name is composed by a common root, containing lower case alphanumeric characters, separated by a hyphen character, in accordance to the following specification:
<lll>-acqId<cccecccccc>-<x>-<mmm>-<hhhhhhhhhh>-<ssss>-<r>.png

Where:

| Placeholder | Format | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| <lll> | 3 alphabetic | Level 1 Data product: <br> slc for Level-1A <br> di- for Level-1B <br> gec for Level-1C <br> gtc for Level-1D. |
| <cccecceccc> | 10 numeric | Acquisition ID identifier |
| <x> | 1 alphabetic | a for SAOCOM-1A, b for SAOCOM-1B |
| <mmm> or <mmmm> | 3/4 alphanumeric | Acquisition mode: smx for stripmap $x$, with $x$ the beam number 1 to 10 . tna for topsar narrow $A$; tnb for topsar narrow B; tw- for topsar wide. |
| <hhhhhhhhhh> | 10 alphanumeric | Reserved field for future use |
| <ssss> or <sssss> | 4/5 alphanumeric | Swath name: s1dp, s2dp, s3dp, s4dp, s5dp, s6dp, s7dp, s8dp, s9dp, s1qp, s2qp, s3qp, s4qp, s5qp, s6qp, s7qp, s8qp, s9qp, s10qp. <br> It will be applicable only to level-1A data. For other level-1 product it will not be applied |
| <r> | 1 alphabetic | Resolution: A qualitative indication of the image resolution $\mathrm{v}, \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{m}, \mathrm{h}$ for very low, low, medium, high resolution, respectively |

Tab. 75 Measurements file name convention for Browsing products.
The extension ".png" is added to the file name to identify the data typology.
The same name is applied to the KML auxiliary browsing file.

Examples of the name can be found hereafter:

```
For Level-1A data
slc-acqId0000076100-a-sm10-00000000000-s10qp-h.png
slc-acqId0000076100-a-sm10-0000000000-s10qp-h.kml
For other Level-1 data
gtc-acqId0000072901-a-sm2-0000000000-h.png
gtc-acqId0000072901-a-sm2-0000000000-h.kml
```


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ The technological working modes are intended to include some kind of technological changes in order to appraise performance improvements. The CP technological mode was originally foreseen for TOPSAR Wide imaging mode, and its extension to other imaging modes is under analysis. Nevertheless, this document includes some references to potential future CP products, if appropriate.

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ For Level-1C (GEC) products the projection is done over the ellipsoid without taking into account the average height of the terrain, which is considered to be 0 . So, a displacement of the georeference may be present according to the actual terrain height.

